



SHEET 1 OF 4

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| SUBSTITUTE FORM PTO-1449 | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE | ATTY. DOCKET NO. 02-40052-US-P | SERIAL NO. 10/725,064 |
| INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION | | APPLICANT: Summar | |
| | | FILING DATE December 1, 2003 | GROUP TBD |

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| EXAMINER INITIAL | | DOCUMENT NUMBER | DATE | NAME | CLASS | SUBCLASS | FILING DATE (IF APPROPRIATE) |
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| Al | AA | 4,284,647 | 08/18/1981 | Brusilow et al. | | | |
| | AB | 4,457,942 | 07/03/1984 | Brusilow | | | |
| | AC | 5,605,930 | 02/25/1997 | Samid | | | |
| | AD | 5,635,532 | 06/03/1997 | Samid | | | |
| | AE | 5,635,533 | 06/03/1997 | Samid | | | |
| | AF | 5,654,333 | 08/05/1997 | Samid | | | |
| | AG | 5,661,179 | 08/26/1997 | Samid | | | |
| | AH | 5,708,025 | 01/13/1998 | Samid | | | |
| | AI | 5,710,178 | 01/20/1998 | Samid | | | |
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| | AK | 5,843,994 | 12/01/1998 | Samid | | | |
| | AL | 5,852,056 | 12/22/1998 | Samid | | | |
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| | AN | 5,883,124 | 03/16/1999 | Samid | | | |
| | AO | 5,968,979 | 10/19/1999 | Brusilow | | | |
| | AP | 6,037,376 | 03/14/2000 | Samid | | | |
| | AQ | 6,060,510 | 05/09/2000 | Brusilow | | | |
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| | BA | Albrecht et al., "Hepatic Encephalopathy: Molecular Mechanisms Underlying the Clinical Syndrome," J. Neurol. Sci. 1999 Nov. 30; 170(2): 138-46. |
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SHEET 2 OF 4

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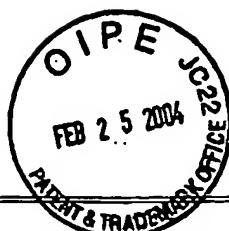
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| | BC | Applegarth et al., "Incidence of Inborn Errors of Metabolism in British Columbia," 1969-1996, Pediatrics 2000 Jan.; 105(1): e10. |
| | BD | Batshaw, "Inborn Errors of Urea Synthesis," Ann. Neurol. 1994 Feb.; 35(2): 133-41. |
| | BE | Batshaw, "Hyperammonemia," Curr. Probl. Pediatr., 1984 Nov.; 14(11): 1-69. |
| | BF | Becker et al., "Metabolic Disease," Textbook of Neuropathology, Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1997; 487. |
| | BG | Brenningstall, "Neurologic Syndromes in Hyperammonemic Disorders," Pediatr. Neurol. 1986 Sept.-Oct.; 2(5): 253-62. |
| | BH | Brusilow et al., "Urea Cycle Disorders," The Metabolic and Molecular Bases of Inherited Disease, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995; 1: 1187-1232. |
| | BI | Collins et al., "Neonatal Argininosuccinic Aciduria-Survival After Early Diagnosis and Dietary Management," J. Pediatr. 1980 Mar.; 96 (3 Pt. 1): 429-31. |
| | BJ | Del Rosario et al., "Hyperammonemic Encephalopathy After Chemotherapy. Survival After Treatment with Sodium Benzoate and Sodium Phenylacetate," J. Clin. Gastroenterol. 1997 Dec.; 25(4): 682-4. |
| | BK | Feillet et al., "Alternative Pathway Therapy for Urea Cycle Disorders," J. Inherit. Metab. Dis. 1998; 21 Suppl 1: 101-111. |
| | BL | Felipo et al., "Molecular Mechanism of Acute Ammonia Toxicity and of its Prevention by L-Carnitine," Adv. Exp. Med. Biol. 1994; 368: 65-77. |
| | BM | Hauser et al., "Allopurinol-Induced Orotidinuria. A Test for Mutations at the Ornithine Carbamoyltransferase Locus in Women," N. Engl. J. Med., 1990 Jun. 7; 322(23): 1641-5. |
| | BN | Kuntze et al., "Hyperammonemic Coma Due to Proteus Infection," J. Urol. 1985 Nov.; 134(5): 972-3. |
| | BO | Logan, "Neonatal Hyperammonemic Encephalopathy. Topics in Neonatal Neurology," Orlando: Grune & Stratton 1984; 137-157. |
| | BP | Maestri et al., "Plasma Glutamine Concentration: A Guide in the Management of Urea Cycle Disorders," J. Pediatr. 1992 Aug.; 121(2): 259-61. |

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| | BR | Prasad et al., "Argininemia: A Treatable Genetic Cause of Progressive Spastic Diplegia Simulating Cerebral Palsy: Case Reports and Literature Review," J. Child. Neurol. 1997 Aug.; 12(5): 301-9. |
| | BS | Ratnaike et al., Hyperammonaemia and Hepatotoxicity During Chronic Valproate Therapy: Enhancement by Combination with Other Antiepileptic Drugs," Br. J. Clin. Pharmacol. 1986 Jul.; 22(1): 100-3. |
| | BT | Schaefer et al., "Dialysis in Neonates with Inborn Errors of Metabolism," Nephrol. Dial. Transplant, 1999 Apr.; 14(4): 910-8. |
| | BU | Schutze et al., "Hyperammonemia and Neonatal Herpes Simplex Pneumonitis," Pediatr. Infect. Dis. J., 1990 Oct.; 9(10): 749-50. |
| | BV | Uchino et al., "Neurodevelopmental Outcome of Long-term Therapy of Urea Cycle Disorders in Japan," J. Inherit. Metab. Dis. 21 1998; 21 Suppl 1: 151-9. |
| | BW | Whitington et al., "Liver Transplantation for the Treatment of Urea Cycle Disorders," J. Inherit Metab. Dis., 1998; 21 Suppl 1: 112-8. |
| | BX | Williams et al., "Valproic Acid-Induced Hyperammonemia in Mentally Retarded Adults," Neurology 1984 Apr.; 34(4): 550-3. |
| | BY | Petersdorf, et al., Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 10 th Edition, McGraw-Hill 1983; 125, 1775, 1781, 1814-16, 2108-09. |
| | BZ | Beers et al., The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy, Seventeenth Edition, Merck Research Laboratories, 1999, 362-5, 372-6. |
| | CA | The Merck Manual, Sec. 4, Ch. 38, Clinical Features of Liver Disease, Portal-Systemic Encephalopathy, available at http://www.merck.com/pubs/mmanual/section4/chapter38/38f.htm , 6/23/2003. |
| | CB | What is a Urea Cycle Disorder?, available at http://www.nucdf.org/whatis.htm , 9/25/2003. |
| | CC | Hepatic Encephalopathy, available at http://members.tripod.com/enotes/hepatic-encephalopathy.htm , 6/24/2003. |
| | CD | Excerpt from Portal-Systemic Encephalopathy, available at http://www.emedicine.com/med/byname/portal-system-encephalopathy.htm , 6/24/2003. |
| | CE | Watanabe, Portal-Systemic Encephalopathy in Non-Cirrhotic Patients: Classification of Clinical Types, Diagnosis and Treatment Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 15(9): 969-79, available at http://archive.mail-list.com/hbv_research/msg01824.html , 6/24/2003. |

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| <i>al</i> | CG | Butterworth, "Effects of Hyperammonaemia on Brain Function," J. Inher. Metab. Dis. 21 (Suppl 1) 1998; 6-20. |
| | CH | Lee et al., "In vivo urea cycle flux distinguishes and correlates with phenotypic severity in disorders of the urea cycle," PNAS 2000 July 5; 97(14): 8021-8026. |
| | CI | Way, "Portal Hypertension," Current Surgical Diagnosis & Treatment, 10 th edition, Appleton & Lange; 1994: 520-536. |
| | CJ | Ferenci et al., "Hepatic Encephalopathy-Definition, Nomenclature, Diagnosis, and Quantification: Final Report of the Working Party at the 11 th World Congresses of Gastroenterology, Vienna, 1998", Hepatology 2002; 35(3): 716-721. |
| | CK | Sanyal et al., "Portosystemic Encephalopathy After Transjugular Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunt: Results of a Prospective Controlled Study," Hepatology 1994; 20(1 Pt. 1): 46-45. |
| | CL | Riggio et al., "Hepatic Encephalopathy After Transjugular Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunt. Incidence and Risk Factors," Digestive Diseases and Sciences, 1996 March; 41(3): 578-584. |
| | CM | Thuluvath et al., "TIPS for Management of Refractory Ascites. Response and Survival Are Both Unpredictable," Digestive Diseases and Science 2003 March; 48(3): 542-550. |
| | CN | Groeneweg et al., "Subclinical Hepatic Encephalopathy Impairs Daily Functioning," Hepatology 1998 July; 28(1): 45-49. |

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